

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	v
List of Tables	xiv
Chapter 1 Introduction	1
1.1. Overview and Aim of the Study	1
1.2. The Problems with the Current State of Phraseology	6
1.2.1. The Quantitative Aspect	7
1.2.2. The Qualitative Aspect	8
1.3. The Basic Theory of This Study	9
1.3.1. A Historical Overview of the Development of English Linguistics in Japan	10
1.3.1.1. Ichikawa (1912)	12
1.3.1.2. Hosoe (1917)	15
1.3.1.3. Otsuka (1938)	17
1.3.1.4. Nakajima (1939)	18
1.3.1.5. Yasui (1960) and Konishi (1964)	19
1.3.2. Current Trends in English Linguistics	21

1.3.2.1. Wierzbicka (1988)	21
1.3.2.2. Dixon (2005)	23
1.4. The Significance of This Study	24
Chapter 2 What Is Phraseology?	25
2.1. Overview	25
2.2. The Origin of Phraseology	25
2.2.1. The Theoretical Origin	25
2.2.2. The Historical Origin	28
2.3. The Placement of Phraseology in English Linguistics	29
2.4. The Transition of Phraseological Studies in Dictionaries	30
2.4.1. The Achievements of Harold E. Palmer and A. S. Hornby	30
2.4.2. <i>Second Interim Report on English Collocations</i>	33
2.4.3. Phraseology in <i>A Grammar of English Words</i>	35
2.4.4. <i>Idiomatic and Syntactic English Dictionary</i>	39
2.4.5. <i>The Oxford Dictionary of Current Idiomatic English,</i> Volume 1	44
2.4.6. The Russian Influence	48
2.4.7. <i>Longman Dictionary of English Idioms</i>	52
2.4.8. Phraseology in the <i>Oxford Dictionary of Current</i> <i>Idiomatic English, Volume 2</i>	55
2.4.9. <i>Selected English Collocations</i>	57
2.4.10. <i>The BBI Combinatory Dictionary of English</i>	59
2.4.11. S. Katsumata's <i>Kenkyusha's Dictionary of English</i> <i>Collocations</i> (1939, 1958, 1995)	63
2.4.12. A. Makkai's <i>A Dictionary of American Idioms</i> (1975, 1987)	65
2.5. Concluding Remarks	67
Chapter 3 The Present State of Phraseology	69
3.1. Overview	69
3.2. The Present State of Phraseology	69

3.3. Review of Major Current Studies of Phraseology	71
3.3.1. Yagi (1999)	72
3.3.2. Yagi (2000)	74
3.3.3. Moon (1998b)	76
3.3.4. Aijmer (2002)	77
3.3.5. Altenberg (1998)	79
3.3.6. Nishizawa and Inoue (2003)	81
3.3.7. Kärkkäinen (2003)	85
3.3.8. Yagi and Inoue (2004)	86
3.3.9. Yagi (2006)	89
3.3.10. Yagi (2006)	92
3.3.11. Yagi (2007)	96
3.3.11.1. <i>Comes at a Cost</i>	96
3.3.11.2. <i>Back When</i>	100
3.4. The Terminology, Category and Definition of Phraseology in This Study	102
3.5. Concluding Remarks	109
Chapter 4 Source Materials and Concepts	111
4.1. Overview	111
4.2. The Significance of Using Corpora in Empirical Studies	111
4.3. The Corpus Used in This Research	113
4.4. The Taxonomy of PUs	121
4.5. Research Methods of This Study	123
4.6. Concepts Employed in This Study	125
4.6.1. Concept Categorization	125
4.6.2. Merging	126
4.6.3. Semantic Bleaching	128
4.7. Concluding Remarks	129
Chapter 5 The Polysemy of Proposition-Deleted PUs	131
5.1. Overview	131

5.2. The Syntactic Structure of the Type of PUs Ending with <i>What</i>	132
5.3. Reasons for Selecting <i>You Know What</i>	136
5.4. A Review of Major Previous Research on <i>You Know What</i>	137
5.5. Tones and Their Functions	139
5.6. Functions of <i>You Know What</i> Observed in the “LKL” Corpus	140
5.6.1. <i>You Know What</i> as the Opener	140
5.6.2. <i>You Know What</i> as the Topic Changer	141
5.6.3. <i>You Know What</i> as the Emphasizer	142
5.6.4. Hesitation Filler	143
5.6.5. Mixture of the Topic Changer and the Emphasizer	143
5.6.6. The Information Supplier	145
5.6.7. The Substitute	146
5.7. Summary of <i>You Know What</i> Seen in the “LKL” Corpus and the Expansion from Its Core Function to Its Extensive Function	147
5.8. The Comparison of <i>You Know What</i> Seen in BNC and WordBanksOnline	151
5.9. The Functions of Other Proposition-Deleted PUs	153
5.10. The Reason that <i>You Knew What</i> , <i>He Knows What</i> and <i>She Knew What</i> , etc. Are Not Used	156
5.11. Concluding Remarks	157
Chapter 6 Rousing PUs with <i>Here</i> and <i>There</i>	159
6.1. Overview	159
6.2. Syntactic Structure of PUs with <i>Here We Go</i> and <i>Here We Go Again</i>	160
6.3. Tones and Their Functions	162
6.4. A Review of Previous Studies Regarding <i>Here We Go</i> and <i>Here We Go Again</i>	162
6.5. Distinguishable Functions of <i>Here We Go</i> and <i>Here We Go Again</i> Observed in the “LKL” Corpus	163
6.5.1. <i>Here We Go</i> Functioning to Capture Attention	163

6.5.2. <i>Here We Go</i> and <i>Here We Go Again</i> when Used to Rouse People to Do Something	164
6.5.3. <i>Here We Go</i> and <i>Here We Go Again</i> Expressing Irritation	165
6.5.4. <i>Here We Go</i> Showing Agreement	166
6.5.5. <i>Here We Go</i> Used when We Have Found Something	167
6.5.6. <i>Here We Go</i> Used to Show Something	167
6.6. The Polysemy of <i>Here We Go</i> and <i>Here We Go Again</i> in the “LKL” Corpus	168
6.7. The Collation of the Results in the SPC with the Usage in the GPC	169
6.8. The Differentiation with Other Similar PUs	170
6.8.1. <i>Here Goes</i>	171
6.8.2. <i>There You Go</i>	171
6.8.3. <i>Here It Is</i>	173
6.8.4. <i>There You Are</i>	173
6.8.5. <i>Here You Are</i>	174
6.8.6. The Functions of PUs with <i>Here</i> and <i>There</i> and the Connection between Them	174
6.9. The Semantic Expansion Regarding <i>Here We Go</i> and <i>Here We Go Again</i>	176
6.10. The Reason Why Other Derivative PUs Do Not Appear in the Corpora	178
6.11. Concluding Remarks	179
Chapter 7 <i>Let’s Say</i> and Other Similar PUs	181
7.1. Overview	181
7.2. The Syntactic Structure of <i>Let’s Say</i>	183
7.3. The Nucleus of <i>Let’s Say</i> and Its Function	185
7.4. A Review of Previous Studies of <i>Let’s Say</i>	185
7.5. Identifiable Functions of <i>Let’s Say</i> Observed in the “LKL” Corpus	187

7.5.1.	<i>Let's Say</i> Used to Give an Example	187
7.5.2.	To Introduce Metaphors	189
7.5.3.	The Revision of the Earlier Utterance	191
7.5.4.	A Hesitation Filler	193
7.6.	Some Observation on the Uses of <i>Let's Say</i> in the BNC, WordBanksOnline Compared with Those in the "LKL" Corpus	195
7.7.	Analysis of PUs Similar to <i>Let's Say</i>	196
7.7.1.	Functions of <i>Let Us Say</i> , <i>Say</i> and <i>Just Say (that)</i> in the "LKL" Corpus	196
7.7.2.	PUs with <i>See</i> Such as <i>Let's See</i> , <i>Let Us See</i> and <i>See</i>	200
7.7.3.	The Ways of Speaking: <i>Let's Assume</i> and <i>Let's Suppose</i>	204
7.8.	A Discussion on the Semantic Development of <i>Let's Say</i>	207
7.9.	Concluding Remarks	209
Chapter 8	Semantic Bleaching and Functional Conversion in the Case of "X and Do," "X to Do" and "X Do".....	211
8.1.	Overview	211
8.2.	A Review of Previous Studies on " <i>Go and Do</i> ," " <i>Go to Do</i> " and " <i>Go Do</i> "	212
8.2.1.	A Survey of Former Research into " <i>Go and Do</i> ," " <i>Go to Do</i> " and " <i>Go Do</i> "	212
8.2.2.	Descriptions Concerning " <i>Go and Do</i> ," " <i>Go to Do</i> " and " <i>Go Do</i> " in English Dictionaries	218
8.2.3.	Descriptions with Regard to " <i>Go and Do</i> ," " <i>Go to Do</i> " and " <i>Go Do</i> " in English-Japanese Dictionaries	220
8.3.	Essential Syntactic and Semantic Qualities of " <i>X and Do</i> ," " <i>X to Do</i> " and " <i>X Do</i> "	220
8.3.1.	<i>X and Do</i>	221
8.3.2.	<i>X to Do</i>	225
8.3.3.	<i>X Do</i>	228
8.3.4.	The Summary of " <i>X and Do</i> ," " <i>X to Do</i> " and " <i>X Do</i> "	

and the Analysis of the Result of Informant Elicitation	230
8.3.4.1. The Synopsis of Findings of “ <i>X and Do</i> ,” “ <i>X to Do</i> ” and “ <i>X Do</i> ”	230
8.3.4.2. Analysis of the Result of Informant Elicitation	231
8.3.5. Comparing the Use of “ <i>X and Do</i> ,” “ <i>X to Do</i> ” and “ <i>X Do</i> ” in the “LKL” Corpus with That in the Spoken Sections of BNC and WordBanks <i>Online</i>	232
8.4. The Tense and Aspect of “ <i>X and Do</i> ,” “ <i>X to Do</i> ” and “ <i>X Do</i> ”	233
8.4.1. The Tense and Aspect of “ <i>X and Do</i> ”	234
8.4.2. The Tense and Aspect of “ <i>X to Do</i> ”	237
8.4.3. The Tense and Aspect of “ <i>X Do</i> ”	239
8.4.4. Summary and Analysis of the Result of Informants’ Responses	240
8.5. The Properties of the Verbs Located <i>X</i> and <i>Do</i> in “ <i>X and Do</i> ,” “ <i>X to Do</i> ” and “ <i>X Do</i> ”	241
8.5.1. The Traits of Verbs Situated at <i>X</i> and <i>Do</i> in “ <i>X and Do</i> ”	242
8.5.2. The Characteristic of Verbs Located at <i>X</i> and <i>Do</i> in “ <i>X to Do</i> ”	244
8.5.3. The Nature of Verbs Located at <i>X</i> and <i>Do</i> in “ <i>X Do</i> ”	245
8.6. Concluding Remarks	246
Chapter 9 Conclusion	249
References	251
Index	267